

CONDO Sample 1 Hypothesis Test
STAT I, MAT123, Project Part 2, © 2025, A. Azzolino

In a sample of 35 properties, the average price of a condo is \$210,000, but prices range from a high of \$335,000 to a low of \$175,000.

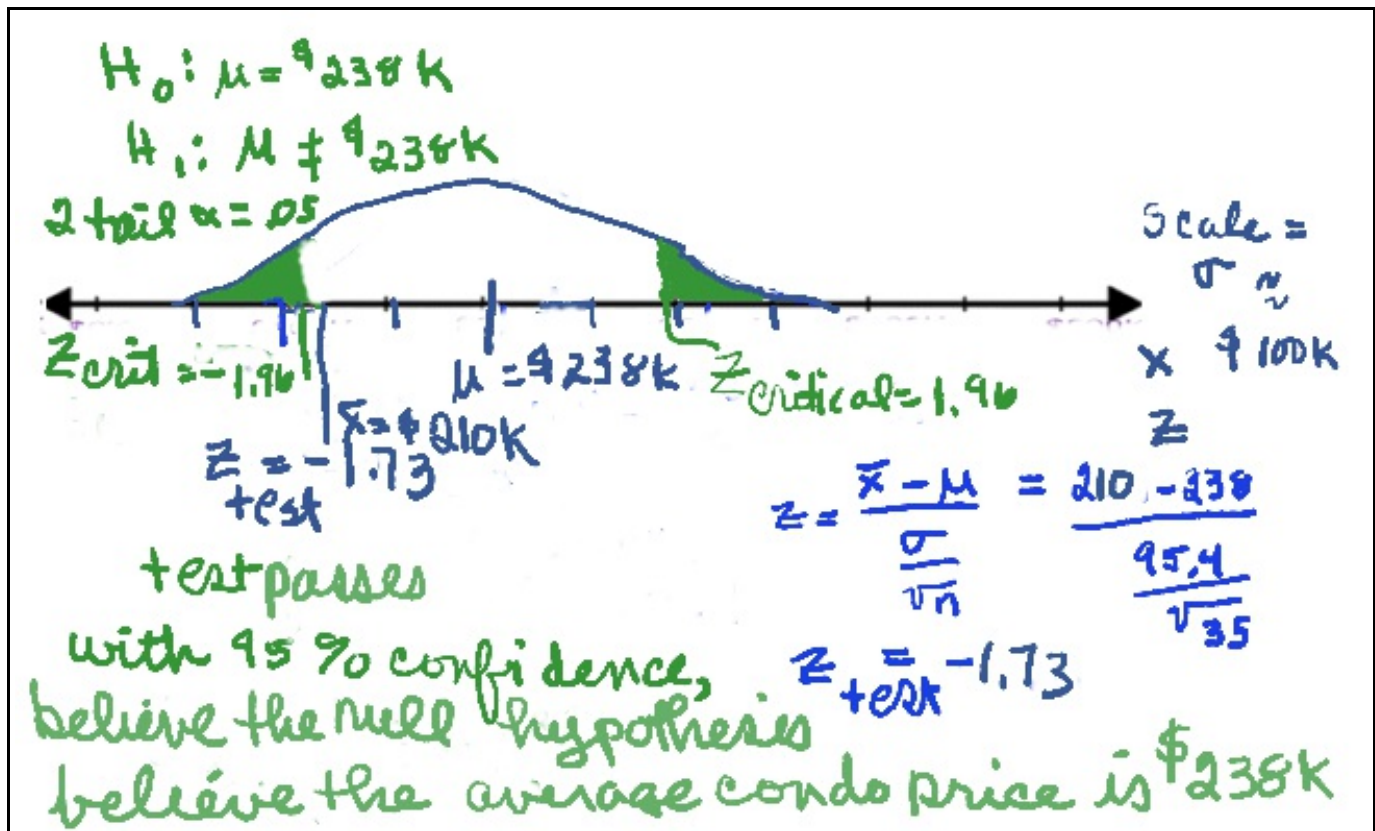
The inner quartile range, the middle 50% of the sale prices, is from \$85,000, from \$260,000 down to \$175,000. The costliest condo sold at \$335,000 and the least expensive property sold at \$89,990 (just below \$90,000).

The standard deviation was about \$67,000.

Condo Null Hypotheses

| | |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| Population, _____ | sale_price |
| μ , population mean | 238,028.96 |
| σ , standard deviation | 95,382.32 |

Information about all condos in Edison reported, the population mean, μ , was \$238, 028.96 and population standard deviation, σ , was \$95,382.32.



Based on a 2-tail hypothesis test with 95% confidence, this statistician believes the average condo price in Edison is \$210,000.

Notes and the sample follow

A Typical Hypothesis Test

For the purpose of discussion, a large scale hypothesis test concerning a population mean is presented. The population is known to be normally distributed.

The test statistic is computed using

$$z_{test} = (\bar{x} - \mu) / (\sigma / \sqrt{n})$$

A list of steps in performing a hypothesis test follows.

1. Identify the type of situation, large sample, small sample, test of the mean, test concerning difference between means, etc.
2. Identify the kind of sample statistic that is needed and be sure you have all the info to run a test with this sample statistic.
3. (Optional) Draw and label a diagram to indicate what is going on in the problem and where the data falls.
4. State the null and an appropriate alternative hypothesis.
5. Compute the test statistic.
6. Accept or reject the null hypothesis based on the value or location of the test statistic.
7. Draw a conclusion, write a statement, including a phrase concerning the level of confidence, concerning the test decision.

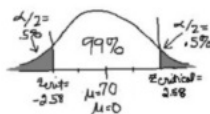
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www.mathnstuff.com/math/spoken/here/2class/90/hptest.htm

Example Problems

ex. 1

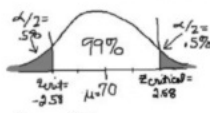
A normally distributed standardized math test is known to have a mean of 70 and a standard deviation of 12. The test is given to 36 freshmen and the class average is 75. With 99% confidence, complete a hypothesis test to see if the population average is not 70.

3. Draw and label a diagram to indicate what is going on in the problem and where the data falls.



$$z_{test} = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

4. State the null and an appropriate alternative hypothesis.

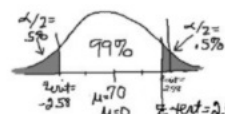


$$z_{test} = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

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5. Compute the test statistic.

ex. 1



$$H_0: \mu = 70$$

$$H_1: \mu \neq 70$$

$$z_{test} = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{75 - 70}{\frac{12}{\sqrt{36}}} = \frac{5}{2} = 2.5$$

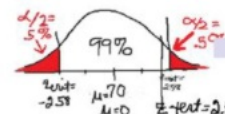
6. Accept or reject the null hypothesis based on the value or location of the test statistic.

In step 7, the usual format of the hypothesis test is displayed, however, using a calculator to compute the confidence interval of 99%, it may be noted that the test statistic of 75 is well within the confidence range. So the null hypothesis is not rejected.

ZInterval
Input Data
x: 75
n: 36
C-Level: .99
Output

ZInterval
(69.846, 80.152)
x: 75
n: 36

7. Draw a conclusion, write a statement, including a phrase concerning the level of confidence, concerning the test decision.



$$H_0: \mu = 70$$

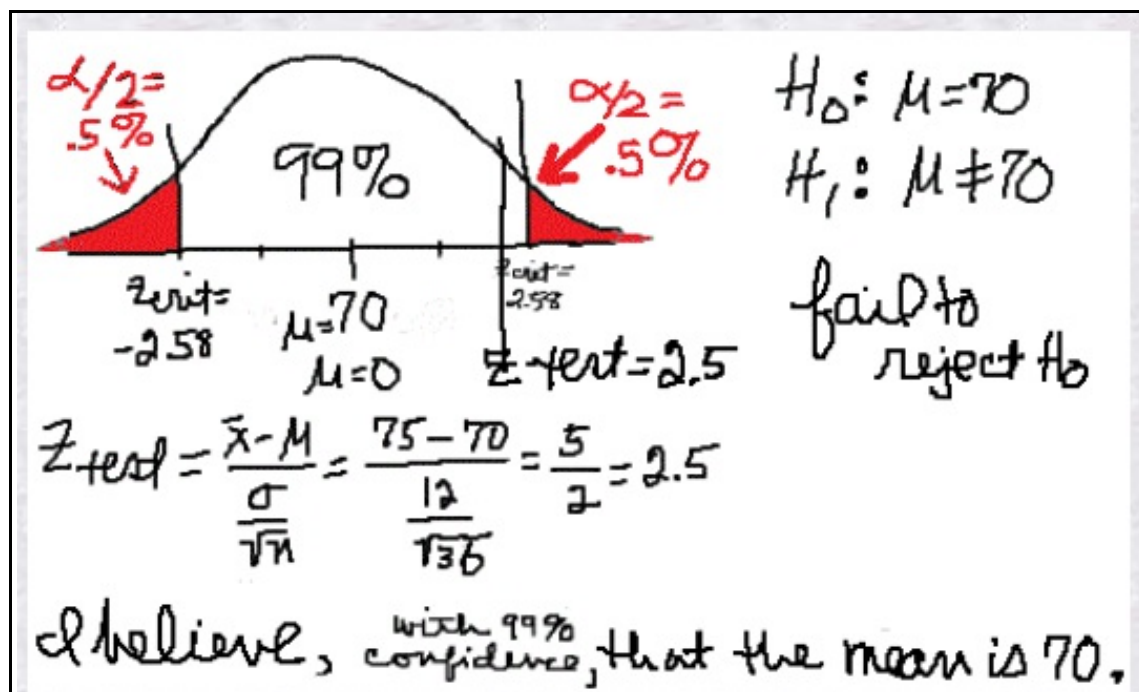
$$H_1: \mu \neq 70$$

$$z_{test} = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{75 - 70}{\frac{12}{\sqrt{36}}} = \frac{5}{2} = 2.5$$

I believe, with 99% confidence, that the mean is 70.

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| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Condo 35, 37 Row-Town House Sample Name | mean | 175,125.00 |
| | st deviation | 85,029.59 |
| | property # | sale_price |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 1 | 235,250 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 2 | 265,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 3 | 210,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 4 | 260,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 5 | 89,990 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 6 | 192,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 7 | 190,281 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 8 | 153,900 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 9 | 269,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 10 | 225,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 11 | 253,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 12 | 227,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 13 | 90,990 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 14 | 284,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 15 | 175,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 16 | 231,500 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 17 | 91,990 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 18 | 91,990 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 19 | 207,500 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 20 | 246,500 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 21 | 183,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 22 | 90,990 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 23 | 238,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 24 | 335,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 25 | 226,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 26 | 196,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 27 | 200,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 28 | 187,341 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 29 | 268,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 30 | 90,990 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 31 | 270,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 32 | 286,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 33 | 197,900 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 34 | 270,000 |
| condo.sample.01.no: | 35 | 115,000 |

| | |
|---------------------|---------|
| condo.sample.01.no: | |
| property # | |
| 1 | 89,990 |
| 2 | 90,990 |
| 3 | 90,990 |
| 4 | 90,990 |
| 5 | 91,990 |
| 6 | 91,990 |
| 7 | 115,000 |
| 8 | 153,900 |
| 9 | 175,000 |
| 10 | 183,000 |
| 11 | 187,341 |
| 12 | 190,281 |
| 13 | 192,000 |
| 14 | 196,000 |
| 15 | 197,900 |
| 16 | 200,000 |
| 17 | 207,500 |
| 18 | 210,000 |
| 19 | 225,000 |
| 20 | 226,000 |
| 21 | 227,000 |
| 22 | 231,500 |
| 23 | 235,250 |
| 24 | 238,000 |
| 25 | 246,500 |
| 26 | 253,000 |
| 27 | 260,000 |
| 28 | 265,000 |
| 29 | 268,000 |
| 30 | 269,000 |
| 31 | 270,000 |
| 32 | 270,000 |
| 33 | 284,000 |
| 34 | 286,000 |
| 35 | 335,000 |

