



Prof. Agnes ( $A^2$ ) Azzolino  
[www.mathnstuff.com/math/math.htm](http://www.mathnstuff.com/math/math.htm)

Hello,

This is your quiz. All I need handed in is the sketch of question # 20.

This first page is instructions.

The 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> pages are notes on the graphing of functions.

Basic or "Parent" functions are the first 8 functions found at:

<http://www.mathnstuff.com/math/spoken/here/2class/300/fx/300fxGraphs/FXallWIDE.jpg>

The 2<sup>nd</sup> page explains how the expressions and the graphs are related, how the "children" or more complicated functions are generated from "parent" functions.

The 3<sup>rd</sup> page provides practice graphs and 4<sup>th</sup> the answers to page 3 problems.

The 5<sup>th</sup> page has the 1 question quiz..

Email a completed page 5 ONLY

Rename the file as ###.First.Last.Qnumber.

Attach it to an email by 11:59 pm this Friday night.

Mail the quiz to either [precalc@mathnstuff.com](mailto:precalc@mathnstuff.com).

Stay safe,  $a^2$

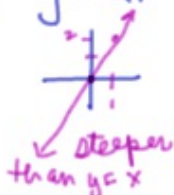
# Create "Children" Functions

children1.giff ©2/17/2024 A<sup>2</sup>

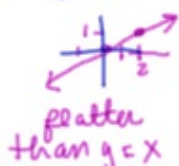
think  $y = a f(bx-c) + d$

$a =$  dilates - stretches, shrinks, reflects about a horizontal line  
+ think "slope"

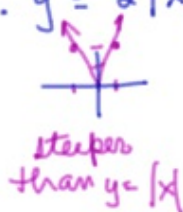
1.  $y = 2x$



2.  $y = \frac{1}{2}x$



3.  $y = 2|x|$



4.  $y = -\sqrt{x}$

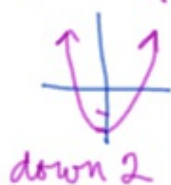


5.  $y = -x^2$

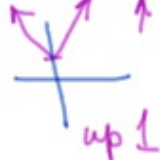


$d =$  range change - if  $d = 0$  no translation/shift in the vertical  
 $d > 0$  shifted up  
 $d < 0$  shifted down

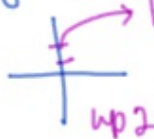
6.  $y = x^2 - 2$



7.  $y = |x| + 1$



8.  $y = \sqrt{x} + 2$



9.  $y = \frac{1}{x} + 3$



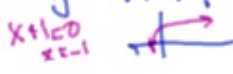
$c =$  domain change - if  $c = 0$  no translation/shift in the horizontal  
think "re center" the function  
think solve  $x - c = 0$  if  $c = 0$  no shift  
 $+c + c$  if  $c > 0$  shift LEFT  
 $x = c$  if  $c < 0$  shift RIGHT

vertex at  $(4, 0)$   
 $x - 4 = 0$   
 $x = 4$

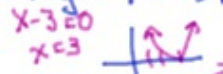
10.  $y = (x - 4)^2$



11.  $y = \sqrt{x + 1}$



12.  $y = |x - 3|$



13.  $y = \frac{1}{x + 2}$




think opposite to graph the shift

Chil Wren 2. get

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the impacts of  $b$  are difficult to see

- $b > 1$  stretch horizontally, speeds up/slowdown  $f(x)$ , changes period
- $b < 1$  reflects about a vertical line

14.  $y = \sqrt{-x}$    $-x \geq 0$   
 $x \leq 0$   
 $b = -1$ , flip is over a vertical line  $x=0$

where  $b > 0$

$b > 1$  faster

$b = 1$  no change

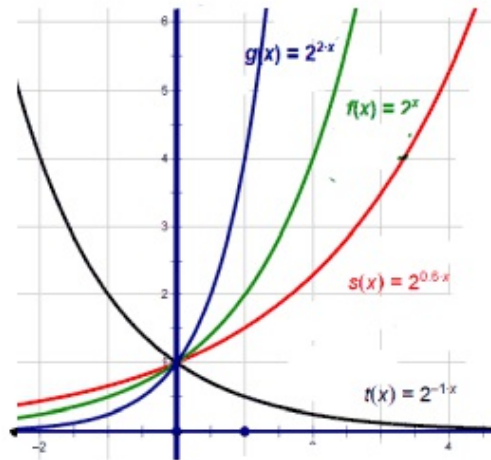
$b < 1$  slower

where  $b < 0$

$b > -1$  faster & flipped

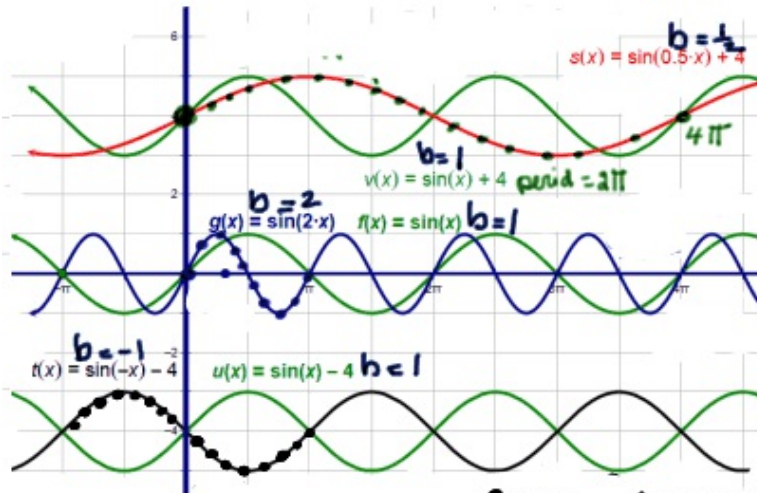
$b = -1$  no speed change but flipped

$b < -1$  slower & flipped



$b = 2$  faster growth  
 $b = 1$  normal growth  
 $b = .6$  slower growth

$b = -1$  vertical flip decay, not growth



cycle happens half as fast  
 period =  $4\pi$   
 $\text{period} = \frac{2\pi}{\frac{1}{2}} = 4\pi$

cycle is twice as fast.  
 period =  $\frac{2\pi}{2} = \pi$

$b = -1$

$t(x)$  is a reflected about a vertical line but this is hidden because the functions are odd.

hidden because the functions are odd.

Sketch

children 3. gcf

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think of more than 1 influence

$$16. y = (x-4)^2 + 2$$



$$17. y = -\sqrt{x+4}$$



$$18. y = \frac{1}{x-1} + 2$$



$$19. y = -|x+2| + 3$$



See answers before taking the quiz.

# ANSWERS

children 4. gfk

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think of more than 1 influence

Sketch *horizontal shift* *vertical shift*

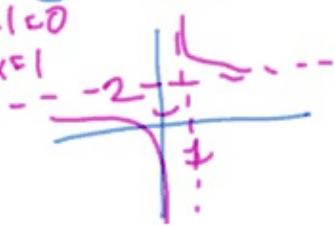
16.  $y = (x-4)^2 + 2$

$x-4=0$   
 $+4+4$   
 $x=4$



18.  $y = \frac{1}{x-1} + 2$

$x-1=0$   
 $x=1$



reflect about horiz. line

17.  $y = -\sqrt{x+4}$



reflect about horiz. line

19.  $y = -|x+2| + 3$

$x+2=0$   
 $x=-2$

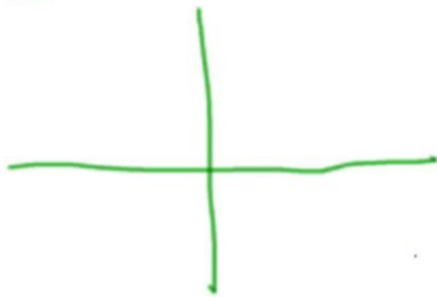


1 question sketch as a quiz.

• Sketch # 20

20.

$$y = -\sqrt{-4+x}$$



• Screenshot/take a picture  
w/camera  
draw in a document  
create a file

• rename file as

###.First.Last.Q3

• email as attachment

to: [precalc@mathnstuff.com](mailto:precalc@mathnstuff.com)